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NATIONAL INCOME

1937-1940

DOMINION-PROVINCIAL CONFERENCE

JANUARY 1941

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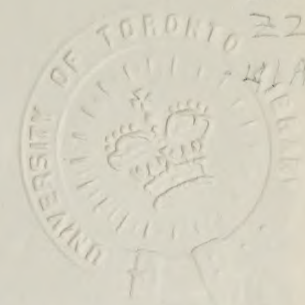
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NATIONAL INCOME

1937 - 1940

DOMINION-PROVINCIAL CONFERENCE

JANUARY 1941



НАЦИОНАЛЬНАЯ БИБЛИОТЕКА

1937-1940

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ОБЩЕГОДОВАЯ БИБЛИОТЕКА

НАЦИОНАЛЬНАЯ БИБЛИОТЕКА СССР

INTRODUCTION

The following statistics are a continuation of the estimates of the national income prepared for the Royal Commission on Dominion-Provincial Relations which were published in Appendix 4 to the Commission's Report. This booklet contains a revision of the estimates for 1937, estimates for 1938, 1939 and preliminary estimates for 1940. The methods employed in preparing these estimates were the same as those used in the study for the Commission and the statistics of income shown for each of the provinces for 1937-40 are comparable with those given for earlier years in Appendix 4. The source material and the bases of the estimates for both the 1930 to 1936 and 1937 to 1940 periods are described in detail in the explanatory notes included in Appendix 4.

The estimates were prepared under the direction of Mr. J. J. Deutsch, Assistant Secretary of the Committee on Dominion-Provincial Relations and Assistant to the Secretary of the Royal Commission on Dominion-Provincial Relations. The work was greatly facilitated by the information furnished by the various branches of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, in particular the Agricultural Branch, whose estimates of the receipts from the sale of farm products were used to determine income from agriculture. The helpful co-operation of a number of private organizations who supplied information upon request is also gratefully acknowledged.

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ERRATA: Page 1, Table B, 1927 Nova Scotia should read 285 instead of 291.

TABLE A
THE NATIONAL INCOME BY PROVINCES
Income Paid Out to Individuals (a)
(Millions of Dollars)

	Canada (b)	P.E.I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.
1926	4,087.7	22.7	139.0	108.1	928.6	1,555.6	290.5	402.9	302.4	336.6
1927	4,253.7	24.3	147.0	109.6	971.8	1,643.9	294.0	391.5	319.5	350.6
1928	4,649.1	24.5	163.9	114.3	1,043.0	1,776.6	312.4	452.7	382.0	377.9
1929	4,726.9	24.7	169.9	121.8	1,103.1	1,861.0	314.1	380.5	353.4	396.5
1930	4,176.2	23.3	165.0	116.2	1,032.5	1,714.9	271.1	232.3	254.5	364.6
1931	3,533.7	17.6	142.9	99.4	882.4	1,495.9	226.4	164.1	204.8	298.1
1932	2,869.9	14.5	116.0	80.7	714.9	1,200.8	185.0	136.0	175.2	244.7
1933	2,640.6	13.8	108.9	75.8	654.0	1,106.6	170.9	126.0	159.2	224.0
1934	2,887.7	14.6	119.2	81.8	694.3	1,200.9	188.9	156.2	188.4	241.9
1935	3,125.5	15.4	130.5	86.3	750.6	1,298.4	193.3	176.6	207.6	265.0
1936	3,427.0	17.6	140.8	95.7	822.0	1,425.0	216.8	205.6	210.3	290.4
1937	3,824.4	17.8	155.2	104.4	941.3	1,587.9	254.4	191.2	243.8	325.8
1938	3,837.0	17.4	152.5	101.1	949.7	1,593.5	246.7	181.8	263.1	328.3
1939	4,039.6	19.1	158.3	108.1	990.8	1,653.2	257.2	247.6	259.9	342.6
1940 (p)	4,594.2	21.2	190.3	127.4	1,144.3	1,905.9	284.4	249.3	286.5	382.5

(a) Includes Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances.
(b) Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.
(p) Preliminary.

TABLE B
THE NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA BY PROVINCES
Income Paid Out to Individuals (a)
(Dollars)

	Canada (b)	P.E.I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.
1926	433	261	270	273	357	492	455	491	497	555
1927	441	279	291	275	366	511	452	466	505	563
1928	473	278	318	285	384	542	470	525	581	590
1929	471	281	330	301	398	558	464	431	517	602
1930	409	265	321	286	365	506	393	257	359	539
1931	341	200	279	244	307	436	323	178	280	430
1932	273	163	224	195	246	346	261	146	237	348
1933	247	155	209	180	220	310	241	135	213	315
1934	267	164	227	192	230	331	266	168	249	334
1935	286	173	248	201	245	353	272	190	272	361
1936	311	191	262	220	266	386	305	221	272	387
1937	344	191	286	237	300	428	355	204	313	434
1938	342	185	278	227	299	427	343	193	336	431
1939	357	201	286	240	309	441	354	261	329	443
1940 (p)	402	221	340	279	352	505	387	261	360	486

(a) Includes Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances.
(b) Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.
(p) Preliminary.

THE CONSTITUENTS OF THE NATIONAL INCOME

Income Paid Out to Individuals

(Millions of Dollars)

TABLE I-CANADA

	Salaries and Wages	Invest- ment Income	Individual Enterprisers			Net Dom. Transfer re Pensions and Relief	Mun. Education and Public Welfare	Total	Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	Total Including Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances
			Agricul- ture	Other	Total					
	(A)	(B)	(E)	(F)	(C)	(D)	(G)	(H)		
1937	2,426.6	485.5	422.5	349.6	772.1	.....	129.7	3,813.9	10.5	3,824.4
1938	2,429.7	487.8	421.8	357.6	779.4	.....	129.4	3,826.3	10.7	3,837.0
1939	2,527.1	486.1	505.7	366.8	872.5	.....	128.9	4,014.6	25.0	4,039.6
1940(p)	2,875.1	512.0	508.8	388.8	897.6	.....	126.4	4,411.1	183.1	4,594.2

TABLE II-PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

1937	7.0	3.7	4.9	2.1	7.0	-0.2	0.2	17.7	0.1	17.8
1938	7.1	3.6	4.2	2.2	6.4	.....	0.2	17.3	0.1	17.4
1939	7.4	3.4	5.6	2.3	7.9	.....	0.2	18.9	0.2	19.1
1940(p)	7.8	3.6	5.5	2.3	7.8	.....	0.2	19.4	1.8	21.2

TABLE III-NOVA SCOTIA

1937	94.7	17.1	19.5	18.5	38.0	-0.5	4.8	154.1	1.1	155.2
1938	91.4	16.9	19.8	18.3	38.1	0.2	4.8	151.4	1.1	152.5
1939	94.8	16.8	19.2	18.7	37.9	1.4	4.9	155.8	2.5	158.3
1940(p)	109.1	17.8	17.5	20.5	38.0	1.7	5.0	171.6	18.7	190.3

TABLE IV-NEW BRUNSWICK

1937	66.8	11.3	13.2	10.6	23.8	-0.9	2.9	103.9	0.5	104.4
1938	64.3	11.1	12.1	10.5	22.6	-0.2	2.8	100.6	0.5	101.1
1939	67.3	11.3	13.7	11.0	24.7	0.6	3.0	106.9	1.2	108.1
1940(p)	77.0	11.8	14.5	11.3	25.8	0.9	3.1	118.6	8.8	127.4

TABLE V-QUEBEC

1937	639.9	123.4	77.3	85.6	162.9	-17.7	31.2	939.7	1.6	941.3
1938	635.4	125.5	82.9	89.3	172.2	-16.3	31.3	948.1	1.6	949.7
1939	660.7	127.4	87.1	92.0	179.1	-11.1	31.0	987.1	3.7	990.8
1940(p)	765.1	135.4	96.5	97.2	193.7	- 7.5	30.3	1,117.0	27.3	1,144.3

TABLE VI-ONTARIO

1937	1,035.0	226.9	154.1	140.3	294.4	-25.7	53.1	1,583.7	4.2	1,587.9
1938	1,030.5	227.8	157.4	141.4	298.8	-20.9	53.0	1,589.2	4.3	1,593.5
1939	1,073.9	223.8	156.2	144.2	300.4	- 8.0	53.0	1,643.1	10.1	1,653.2
1940(p)	1,233.7	235.3	164.5	152.8	317.3	- 6.3	51.8	1,831.8	74.1	1,905.9

TABLE VII-MANITOBA

1937	144.7	26.6	51.2	19.6	70.8	1.9	9.4	253.4	1.0	254.4
1938	147.3	26.9	41.4	19.8	61.2	0.6	9.7	245.7	1.0	246.7
1939	151.7	26.6	44.2	20.4	64.6	2.6	9.3	254.8	2.4	257.2
1940(p)	164.9	28.9	39.2	21.4	60.6	3.1	9.1	266.6	17.8	284.4

TABLE VIII-SASKATCHEWAN

1937	87.9	22.3	10.3	18.8	29.1	42.7	8.7	190.7	0.5	191.2
1938	95.0	21.5	-	19.3	19.3	36.8	8.6	181.2	0.6	181.8
1939	101.8	21.5	83.1	20.7	103.8	10.6	8.6	246.3	1.3	247.6
1940(p)	111.7	21.7	72.5	22.4	94.9	2.6	8.8	239.7	9.6	249.3

(p) Preliminary

THE CONSTITUENTS OF THE NATIONAL INCOME - Concluded

Income Paid Out to Individuals

(Millions of Dollars)

TABLE IX-ALBERTA

	Salaries and Wages	Invest- ment Income	Individual Enterprisers			Net Dom. Transfer re Pensions and Relief	Mun. Education and Public Welfare	Total	Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	Total Including Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances
			Agricul- ture	Other	Total					
1937	118.2	21.3	73.2	19.7	92.9	0.6	10.4	243.4	0.4	243.8
1938	127.4	21.2	83.4	21.1	104.5	-0.7	10.3	262.7	0.4	263.1
1939	131.4	21.6	74.2	21.8	96.0	-0.3	10.2	258.9	1.0	259.9
1940(p)	147.8	21.9	76.0	23.2	99.2	0.6	9.7	279.2	7.3	286.5

TABLE X-BRITISH COLUMBIA

1937	229.9	33.0	18.7	34.4	53.1	-0.2	9.0	324.8	1.0	325.8
1938	228.0	33.4	20.8	35.8	56.6	0.5	8.8	327.3	1.0	328.3
1939	235.2	33.9	22.4	35.6	58.0	4.4	8.7	340.2	2.4	342.6
1940(p)	255.5	35.3	22.7	37.8	60.5	4.9	8.6	364.8	17.7	382.5

TABLE XI-YUKON (Incomplete)

1937	2.6	....	....	....	0.1	....	....	....	....	....
1938	3.3	....	....	....	0.1	....	....	....	....	....
1939	2.8	....	....	....	0.1	....	....	....	....	....
1940(p)	2.6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

(p) Preliminary

(A) For the constituents of this total classified by industries, see Tables I-A to XI-A.

(B) For the constituents of this total classified by the type of investments, see Tables I-B to X-B. The following, for which satisfactory information was not available, are not included: net rentals received by individuals from rented business property; corporate net income available for dividends but not paid out to shareholders; bond coupons or foreign dividend or interest cheques cashed abroad by Canadian residents; various sources of investment income from abroad other than bond interest and dividends; interest on deposits with banks, trust and loan companies.

(C) Net income of individual enterprisers (non-incorporated) for which it is not possible to distinguish between salaries and wages, interest on capital, profits and rent. Included in this group are farmers, fishermen, proprietors of independent merchandising establishments, lodging house keepers, persons in the professions not on salary but working on their own account, own accounts in construction and miscellaneous. For the net income of the individual enterprisers in the respective industries see Tables I-C to XI-C.

(D) Payments by the Dominion government received by residents of the province in respect of war pensions, old age pensions, direct and agricultural relief, less estimated contribution by residents of the province to the Dominion tax revenue required to meet these expenditures. For details see Tables I-D to X-D. For the method employed in estimating the contribution by each province to the Dominion tax revenue to meet these expenditures, see the explanatory notes in Appendix "4" (National Income) of the Report of the Royal Commission on Dominion-Provincial Relations.

(E) For details of receipts by crops, etc., details of income in kind and details of farm expenses, see Tables I-E to X-E.

(G) Expenditures on Education and Public Welfare from Municipal Revenues. Municipal taxes on real estate were included in Farm Operating Expenses (Tables I-E (3) to X-E (3)) and deducted from income from housing (Tables I-B to X-B). The services provided individuals (chiefly education and public welfare) which are paid out of such taxes are part of individuals' incomes and are therefore added into the totals (at cost).

TABLE 1-A

CANADA - SALARIES AND WAGES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	66,570	72,062	74,871	81,335	
2. Primary mining (a)	121,398	121,094	133,621	143,206	
3. Primary forestry	58,480	41,870	48,860	66,490	
4. Manufacturing	757,521	743,758	779,945	973,130	
5. Sub-total	1,003,969	978,764	1,037,297	1,264,161	
6. Construction done by private contractors	107,457	106,869	110,002	146,746	
7. Steam railways	202,378	204,518	210,461	224,503	
8. Electric railways	19,778	20,101	19,718	20,754	
9. Water transport	30,240	29,120	26,730	28,950	
10. Telephone companies	25,580	26,020	26,525	27,117	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	277,976	279,759	283,434	301,324	
12. Merchandising - retail (a)	235,758	239,946	245,877	257,317	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	127,373	133,395	138,948	146,122	
14. Merchandising - retail services(a)	56,146	57,176	58,483	61,135	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	419,277	430,517	443,308	464,574	
16. Federal Government - Civil (a)	99,777	104,007	109,250	123,168	
17. Provincial Government	66,880	70,185	73,520	72,543	
18. Municipal Education	63,938	66,349	67,725	69,330	
19. Other municipal	53,002	55,191	55,642	55,876	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	283,597	295,732	306,137	320,917	
21. Chartered Banks	35,220	35,871	37,179	37,822	
22. Life Insurance	35,648	36,097	35,929	35,839	
23. Professional - (employees only)	86,864	88,966	91,624	97,056	
24. Miscellaneous	156,946	157,225	163,659	186,529	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	19,616	19,862	18,563	20,093	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	2,426,570	2,429,662	2,527,132	2,875,061	
27. Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	10,490	10,697	25,000	183,132	
28. Grand Total	2,437,060	2,440,359	2,552,132	3,058,193	

(a) Includes North West Territories.

TABLE I-B

CANADA - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	236,160	232,505	215,952	236,414	
2. Estimated Property Income from					
Life Insurance	69,290	66,660	68,843	69,590	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	34,359	32,681	30,806	29,028	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for in-					
terest on mortgages held by					
other than Life Insurance					
companies					
(i) Urban	134,263	143,892	157,525	163,336	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm					
dwellings	11,413	12,019	12,970	13,425	
(iii) Sub-total	145,676	155,911	170,495	176,761	
5. Grand Total	485,485	487,757	486,096	511,793	

TABLE I-C

CANADA - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	640,695	647,793	702,794	714,685	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	329,645	345,092	320,001	330,997	
(iii) Net cash income	311,050	302,701	382,793	383,688	
(iv) Income in kind -produce	152,205	157,282	159,268	165,499	
(v) Income in kind -owned houses	56,656	58,358	61,237	62,569	
(vi) Net income, cash and kind	519,911	518,341	603,298	611,756	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	97,430	96,550	97,610	102,990	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	422,481	421,791	505,688	508,766	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	14,768	14,406	13,503	14,249	
Merchandising					
Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	127,548	130,151	133,650	140,403	
4. Wholesale	14,645	15,229	15,835	16,618	
5. Services	43,514	44,361	45,519	47,727	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	185,707	189,741	195,004	204,748	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	82,933	84,941	87,455	92,686	
8. Construction	9,706	10,240	9,430	12,360	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	41,486	43,237	45,715	47,019	
10. Miscellaneous	15,009	15,049	15,645	17,718	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	149,134	153,467	158,245	169,783	
12. Grand Total	772,090	779,405	872,440	897,546	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE I-D

CANADA - DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief-					
Dominion Share and Dominion					
Loans to Provinces for these					
Purposes	67,484	55,262	31,191	18,316	
2. Old Age Pensions	28,653	29,043	29,977	31,330	
3. War Pensions	46,142	47,488	49,246	50,268	
4. Total	142,279	131,793	110,414	99,914	

TABLE I-E

CANADA - (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	149,535	188,644	227,148	193,233	
(ii) Oats	16,454	12,143	11,915	14,037	
(iii) Barley	17,636	15,096	11,971	9,838	
(iv) Rye	1,591	730	2,102	1,630	
(v) Flax	872	869	2,024	2,404	
(vi) Corn	297	325	401	324	
(vii) Clover Seed	510	836	646	650	
(viii) Hay and Clover	4,604	3,397	1,374	1,460	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	191,499	222,040	257,581	223,576	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	13,897	9,157	15,883	15,299	
(ii) Vegetables	12,408	13,320	13,730	13,614	
(iii) Sugar Beets	2,825	3,404	4,417	4,648	
(iv) Tobacco	16,802	20,269	19,248	12,079	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	45,932	46,150	53,278	45,640	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	94,786	76,907	92,598	101,721	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	6,615	6,258	6,523	6,691	
(iii) Hogs	90,286	79,409	84,774	118,703	
(iv) Horses	3,304	1,699	1,469	1,375	
(v) Poultry	9,533	9,353	10,085	10,535	
(vi) Total Livestock	204,524	173,626	195,449	239,025	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	50,405	55,810	47,935	51,036	
(ii) Milk and Cream	59,930	63,169	61,502	67,830	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	110,335	118,979	109,437	118,866	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	22,306	21,863	22,386	17,986	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	26,577	26,943	25,424	25,525	
(ii) Wool	2,117	1,377	1,438	2,281	
(iii) Honey	388	593	532	430	
(iv) Maple Products	1,335	2,393	2,130	2,624	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	30,417	31,306	29,524	30,860	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	14,240	14,223	15,399	15,450	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	14,640	13,130	13,950	16,580	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	6,802	6,476	5,790	6,702	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	640,695	647,793	702,794	714,685	

TABLE I-E

CANADA - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)					
	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	18,430	19,380	19,610	19,960	
2. Butter	17,110	15,930	14,470	16,560	
3. Cheese	174	151	131	140	
4. Eggs	17,339	17,431	16,479	16,835	
5. Meat	30,811	32,612	32,332	33,606	
6. Poultry	6,114	6,252	6,409	6,604	
7. Potatoes	12,866	10,034	13,564	14,928	
8. Vegetables	12,832	18,688	20,177	20,177	
9. Greenhouse Products	544	747	762	762	
10. Fruit	5,270	5,465	5,150	5,575	
11. Honey	477	703	651	575	
12. Maple Products	920	966	805	894	
13. Tobacco	684	639	563	507	
14. Flour	2,671	1,586	1,986	1,777	
15. Forest Products	25,660	26,390	25,870	26,280	
16. Miscellaneous	303	308	309	319	
17. Total	152,205	157,282	159,268	165,499	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices.

TABLE I-E
CANADA - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses (a)					
1. Taxes	50,350	51,500	52,120	51,750	
2. Labour	66,570	72,080	74,880	81,350	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	80,495	76,968	73,442	69,916	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (ex- cluding direct purchases from other farms)	61,960	70,590	40,490	42,000	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	14,730	16,670	18,740	21,220	
6. Repairs to Buildings	15,460	14,510	14,780	15,710	
7. Implement Repair Parts	6,840	8,190	8,950	9,340	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	6,490	7,440	8,050	8,340	
9. Binder Twine	4,700	3,980	4,140	5,190	
10. Fertilizers	6,600	7,560	8,100	8,830	
11. Fencing	3,280	2,920	3,280	3,510	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	960	990	1,020	1,070	
13. Truck Licences	1,200	1,300	1,380	1,410	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	10,010	10,394	10,629	11,361	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	329,645	345,092	320,001	330,997	
Depreciation -					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	53,870	53,320	54,790	57,370	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	43,560	43,230	42,820	45,620	
18. Total Depreciation	97,430	96,550	97,610	102,990	
19. Total Operating Expenses including Depreciation	427,075	441,642	417,611	433,987	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash or borrowed.

TABLE II-A

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - SALARIES AND WAGES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	780	733	702	734	
2. Primary mining	-	-	-	-	
3. Primary forestry	-	-	-	-	
4. Manufacturing	692	674	706	777	
5. Sub-total	1,472	1,407	1,408	1,511	
6. Construction done by private contractors	212	357	554	741	
7. Steam railways	977	1,048	1,072	1,093	
8. Electric railways	-	-	-	-	
9. Water transport	170	170	200	190	
10. Telephone companies	64	69	66	66	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	1,211	1,287	1,338	1,349	
12. Merchandising - retail	763	755	782	822	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	262	265	281	298	
14. Merchandising - retail services	89	88	91	95	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	1,114	1,108	1,154	1,215	
16. Federal Government - Civil	806	760	716	734	
17. Provincial Government	481	468	514	508	
18. Municipal education	271	265	270	275	
19. Other municipal	101	98	95	92	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	1,659	1,591	1,595	1,609	
21. Chartered Banks	162	167	178	178	
22. Life Insurance	68	69	67	73	
23. Professional - (employees only)	424	423	429	441	
24. Miscellaneous	630	709	671	710	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	-	-	-	-	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	6,952	7,118	7,394	7,827	
27. Military pay and Dependents' Allowances	104	106	248	1,824	
28. Grand Total	7,056	7,224	7,642	9,651	

TABLE II-B

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	2,472	2,405	2,167	2,439	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	420	410	450	460	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	258	250	242	234	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance Companies -					
(i) Urban	424	432	435	424	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm dwellings	92	94	94	92	
(iii) Sub-total	516	526	529	516	
5. Grand Total	3,666	3,591	3,388	3,649	

TABLE II-C

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	5,956	5,095	6,295	6,428	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	3,498	3,305	3,192	3,429	
(iii) Net cash income	2,458	1,790	3,103	2,999	
(iv) Income in kind - produce	2,382	2,340	2,426	2,450	
(v) Income in kind - owned houses	1,346	1,359	1,365	1,346	
(vi) Net income, cash and kind	6,186	5,489	6,894	6,795	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	1,300	1,280	1,290	1,340	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	4,886	4,209	5,604	5,455	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	480	416	450	276	
Merchandising, Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	655	648	671	705	
4. Wholesale	75	76	81	86	
5. Services	198	196	203	213	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	928	920	955	1,004	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	241	240	243	251	
8. Construction	96	270	330	440	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	228	233	237	233	
10. Miscellaneous	90	101	96	101	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	655	844	906	1,025	
12. Grand Total	6,949	6,389	7,915	7,760	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE II-D

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief-					
Dominion Share	88	159	99	49	
2. Old Age Pensions	168	190	207	220	
3. War Pensions - Estimated	208	209	212	216	
4. Total	459	558	518	485	
5. Less Estimated Contribution to Dominion Revenues Required to Meet These Expenditures	669	593	519	440	
6. Estimated Net Dominion Transfer Expenditures re Pensions and Relief	- 210	- 35	- 1	+ 45	

TABLE II-E

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	208	191	114	139	
(ii) Oats	154	181	181	204	
(iii) Barley	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Rye	-	-	-	-	
(v) Flax	-	-	-	-	
(vi) Corn	-	-	-	-	
(vii) Clover Seed	#	#	#	#	
(viii) Hay and Clover	3	4	-	5	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	365	376	295	348	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	1,834	1,052	2,477	2,216	
(ii) Vegetables	22	23	24	24	
(iii) Sugar Beets	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	1,856	1,075	2,501	2,240	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	553	473	619	585	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	81	69	67	74	
(iii) Hogs	659	763	824	883	
(iv) Horses	-	-	-	-	
(v) Poultry	172	174	167	164	
(vi) Total Livestock	1,465	1,479	1,677	1,706	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	447	566	370	405	
(ii) Milk and Cream	191	219	225	247	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	638	785	595	652	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	-	-	-	-	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	418	459	385	431	
(ii) Wool	43	22	15	30	
(iii) Honey	1	1	1	1	
(iv) Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	462	482	401	462	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	144	126	164	162	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	80	50	90	110	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	946	722	572	748	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	5,956	5,095	6,295	6,428	

Included in "Miscellaneous Farm Products".

TABLE II-E

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	260	280	230	230	
2. Butter	330	300	290	320	
3. Cheese	-	-	-	-	
4. Eggs	107	117	98	110	
5. Meat	658	657	775	783	
6. Poultry	78	81	76	76	
7. Potatoes	161	130	196	166	
8. Vegetables	129	135	141	141	
9. Greenhouse Products	-	-	-	-	
10. Fruit	90	85	90	95	
11. Honey	1	1	1	1	
12. Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
13. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
14. Flour	32	18	13	12	
15. Forest Products	520	520	500	500	
16. Miscellaneous	16	16	16	16	
17. Total	2,382	2,340	2,426	2,450	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices.

TABLE II-E

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses (a)					
1. Taxes	310	260	240	260	
2. Labour	780	730	700	730	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	598	575	552	529	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (excluding direct purchases from other farms)	450	400	340	380	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	90	90	90	100	
6. Repairs to Buildings	230	210	220	230	
7. Implement Repair Parts	60	60	70	70	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	90	90	90	100	
9. Binder Twine	40	30	30	40	
10. Fertilizers	530	550	550	650	
11. Fencing	40	30	30	40	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	80	90	100	100	
13. Truck Licences	10	10	10	10	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	190	180	170	190	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	3,498	3,305	3,192	3,429	
Depreciation -					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	870	850	870	920	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	430	430	420	420	
18. Total Depreciation	1,300	1,280	1,290	1,340	
19. Total Operating Expenses including Depreciation	4,798	4,585	4,482	4,769	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash or borrowed.

TABLE III-A
NOVA SCOTIA - SALARIES AND WAGES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	1,860	1,896	1,888	1,929	
2. Primary mining	18,086	15,694	17,066	19,626	
3. Primary forestry	2,040	1,840	2,300	2,530	
4. Manufacturing	18,124	17,110	18,073	23,314	
5. Sub-total	40,110	36,540	39,327	47,399	
6. Construction done by private contractors	5,669	4,965	5,148	5,205	
7. Steam railways	7,273	7,353	7,415	8,693	
8. Electric railways	336	340	354	471	
9. Water transport	3,670	3,300	3,000	3,860	
10. Telephone companies	712	736	740	745	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	11,991	11,729	11,509	13,769	
12. Merchandising - retail	7,590	7,881	8,222	9,332	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	3,021	3,101	3,277	3,556	
14. Merchandising - retail services	1,310	1,360	1,419	1,610	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	11,921	12,342	12,918	14,498	
16. Federal Government - Civil	5,526	5,499	5,536	5,975	
17. Provincial Government	2,694	2,719	2,899	3,088	
18. Municipal education	2,239	2,291	2,428	2,574	
19. Other municipal	1,246	1,294	1,295	1,297	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	11,705	11,803	12,158	12,934	
21. Chartered banks	1,147	1,183	1,233	1,288	
22. Life Insurance	928	931	923	911	
23. Professional - (employees only)	3,767	3,843	3,960	4,426	
24. Miscellaneous	6,047	5,833	6,057	6,982	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	1,381	2,182	1,581	1,722	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	94,666	91,351	94,814	109,134	
27. Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	1,069	1,090	2,548	18,660	
28. Grand Total	95,735	92,441	97,362	127,794	

TABLE III-B

NOVA SCOTIA - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	8,313	8,196	7,642	8,344	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	2,700	2,600	2,820	2,850	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	309	303	297	291	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance Companies					
(i) Urban	4,835	4,837	5,030	5,259	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm dwellings	929	931	972	1,018	
(iii) Sub-total	5,764	5,768	6,002	6,277	
5. Grand Total	17,086	16,867	16,761	17,762	

TABLE III-C

NOVA SCOTIA - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	17,577	17,436	16,886	15,093	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	9,298	9,043	8,649	8,934	
(iii) Net cash income	8,279	8,393	8,237	6,159	
(iv) Income in kind--produce	9,707	9,775	9,293	9,647	
(v) Income in kind--owned houses	4,033	4,042	4,141	4,254	
(vi) Net income, cash and kind	22,019	22,210	21,671	20,060	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	2,490	2,460	2,470	2,600	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	19,529	19,750	19,201	17,460	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	4,179	3,488	3,472	3,646	
Merchandising					
Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	6,220	6,458	6,738	7,647	
4. Wholesale	403	414	437	475	
5. Services	1,391	1,444	1,507	1,710	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	8,014	8,316	8,682	9,832	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	3,027	3,088	3,182	3,556	
8. Construction	1,190	1,330	1,230	1,250	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	1,501	1,522	1,576	1,637	
10. Miscellaneous	539	520	540	622	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	6,257	6,460	6,528	7,065	
12. Grand Total	37,979	38,014	37,883	38,003	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE III-D

NOVA SCOTIA - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief -					
Dominion Share	380	357	391	160	
2. Old Age Pensions	1,849	1,941	2,005	2,049	
3. War Pensions	3,073	3,148	3,255	3,313	
4. Total	5,302	5,446	5,651	5,522	
5. Less Estimated Contribution to Dominion Revenues Required to Meet These Expenditures	5,762	5,206	4,251	3,847	
6. Estimated Net Dominion Transfer Expenditures re Pensions and Relief	- 460	+ 240	+ 1,400	+ 1,675	

TABLE III-E
NOVA SCOTIA (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	58	45	37	45	
(ii) Oats	155	138	183	187	
(iii) Barley	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Rye	-	-	-	-	
(v) Flax	-	-	-	-	
(vi) Corn	-	-	-	-	
(vii) Clover Seed	#	#	#	#	
(viii) Hay and Clover	63	56	61	51	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	276	239	281	283	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	571	375	530	708	
(ii) Vegetables	303	318	332	330	
(iii) Sugar Beets	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	874	693	862	1,038	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	1,018	940	1,061	1,167	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	262	269	249	240	
(iii) Hogs	764	693	689	819	
(iv) Horses	-	-	-	-	
(v) Poultry	171	174	181	209	
(vi) Total Livestock	2,215	2,076	2,180	2,435	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	1,251	1,502	1,120	1,253	
(ii) Milk and Cream	2,514	2,591	2,571	2,743	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	3,765	4,093	3,691	3,996	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	6,774	6,745	6,325	3,212	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	497	508	532	532	
(ii) Wool	118	68	51	90	
(iii) Honey	2	2	2	2	
(iv) Maple Products	21	19	11	20	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	638	597	596	644	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	218	217	209	174	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	2,300	2,330	2,380	2,850	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	517	446	362	461	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	17,577	17,436	16,886	15,093	

Included in "Miscellaneous Farm Products"

TABLE III-E

NOVA SCOTIA - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	1,300	1,390	1,300	1,320	
2. Butter	1,430	1,390	1,080	1,150	
3. Cheese	2	4	2	3	
4. Eggs	306	312	327	327	
5. Meat	1,666	1,529	1,636	1,852	
6. Poultry	208	208	218	225	
7. Potatoes	915	701	841	807	
8. Vegetables	877	918	960	960	
9. Greenhouse Products	14	12	12	12	
10. Fruit	640	950	530	600	
11. Honey	6	6	7	11	
12. Maple Products	10	4	1	1	
13. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
14. Flour	6	4	4	2	
15. Forest Products	2,280	2,300	2,330	2,330	
16. Miscellaneous	47	47	45	47	
17. Total	9,707	9,775	9,293	9,647	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices.

TABLE III-E

NOVA SCOTIA - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses (a)					
1. Taxes	1,450	1,420	1,320	1,340	
2. Labour	1,860	1,900	1,890	1,930	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	828	793	759	724	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (excluding direct purchases from other farms)	2,740	2,550	2,170	2,450	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	180	190	200	220	
6. Repairs to Buildings	510	470	480	510	
7. Implement Repair Parts	70	80	80	80	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	150	160	170	170	
9. Binder Twine	20	20	20	20	
10. Fertilizers	730	710	820	720	
11. Fencing	140	130	120	130	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	170	180	180	190	
13. Truck Licences	50	50	60	60	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	400	390	380	390	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	9,298	9,043	8,649	8,934	
Depreciation -					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	1,930	1,900	1,930	2,060	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	560	560	540	540	
18. Total Depreciation	2,490	2,460	2,470	2,600	
19. Total Operating Expenses including Depreciation	11,788	11,503	11,119	11,534	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash or borrowed.

TABLE IV-A
NEW BRUNSWICK - SALARIES AND WAGES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	1,900	1,751	1,707	1,805	
2. Primary mining	1,376	1,956	2,045	2,454	
3. Primary forestry	3,740	2,430	3,160	5,060	
4. Manufacturing	15,280	13,957	14,898	18,771	
5. Sub-total	22,296	20,094	21,810	28,090	
6. Construction done by private contractors	4,093	3,567	3,529	2,943	
7. Steam railways	10,639	10,510	10,930	12,339	
8. Electric railways	138	137	137	137	
9. Water transport	1,000	1,050	1,030	1,100	
10. Telephone companies	546	590	596	564	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	12,323	12,287	12,693	14,140	
12. Merchandising - retail	5,870	5,908	6,056	6,486	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	3,291	3,374	3,441	3,617	
14. Merchandising - retail services	809	814	834	894	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	9,970	10,096	10,331	10,997	
16. Federal Government - Civil	3,526	3,776	4,079	4,759	
17. Provincial Government	1,686	1,789	1,918	1,888	
18. Municipal education	1,684	1,725	1,750	1,800	
19. Other municipal	907	1,089	1,045	1,002	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	7,803	8,379	8,792	9,449	
21. Chartered banks	789	813	835	856	
22. Life insurance	623	606	589	593	
23. Professional - (employees only)	2,246	2,275	2,358	2,590	
24. Miscellaneous	5,922	5,703	5,974	6,836	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	707	482	407	464	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	66,772	64,302	67,318	76,958	
27. Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	502	512	1,198	8,772	
28. Grand Total	67,274	64,814	68,516	85,730	

TABLE IV-B

NEW BRUNSWICK - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	5,430	5,405	5,165	5,518	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	1,790	1,720	1,910	1,930	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	248	241	235	228	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance Companies					
(i) Urban	3,125	3,023	3,204	3,328	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm dwellings	714	714	758	788	
(iii) Sub-total	3,839	3,737	3,962	4,116	
5. Grand Total	11,307	11,103	11,272	11,792	

TABLE IV-C

NEW BRUNSWICK - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	11,816	10,449	11,785	12,550	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	8,140	7,881	7,741	8,112	
(iii) Net cash income	3,676	2,568	4,044	4,438	
(iv) Income in kind-produce	8,459	8,368	8,392	8,806	
(v) Income in kind-owned houses	3,491	3,491	3,618	3,695	
(vi) Net income, cash and kind	15,626	14,427	16,054	16,939	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	2,400	2,360	2,370	2,480	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	13,226	12,067	13,684	14,459	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	1,160	1,049	1,436	1,060	
Merchandising					
Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	3,841	3,866	3,963	4,244	
4. Wholesale	276	283	287	303	
5. Services	1,127	1,134	1,162	1,245	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	5,244	5,283	5,412	5,792	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	2,074	2,100	2,177	2,390	
8. Construction	550	480	370	300	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	1,226	1,240	1,302	1,344	
10. Miscellaneous	335	322	338	386	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	4,185	4,142	4,187	4,420	
12. Grand Total	23,815	22,541	24,719	25,731	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE IV-D

NEW BRUNSWICK - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief-					
Dominion Share	110	153	243	165	
2. Old Age Pensions	1,343	1,527	1,639	1,755	
3. War Pensions	1,527	1,562	1,610	1,639	
4. Total	2,980	3,242	3,492	3,559	
5. Less Estimated Contribution to Dominion Revenues Required to Meet These Expenditures	3,913	3,466	2,926	2,668	
6. Estimated Net Dominion Transfer Expenditures re Pensions and Relief	-933	-224	+ 566	+ 891	

TABLE IV - E

NEW BRUNSWICK (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	276	139	122	116	
(ii) Oats	324	282	345	350	
(iii) Barley	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Rye	-	-	-	-	
(v) Flax	-	-	-	-	
(vi) Corn	-	-	-	-	
(vii) Clover Seed	#	#	#	#	
(viii) Hay and Clover	138	144	165	166	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	738	565	632	632	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	3,047	1,803	3,508	3,061	
(ii) Vegetables	167	175	183	180	
(iii) Sugar Beets	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	3,214	1,978	3,491	3,241	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	818	708	782	945	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	233	220	218	288	
(iii) Hogs	930	850	914	1,137	
(iv) Horses	-	-	-	-	
(v) Poultry	271	248	292	258	
(vi) Total Livestock	2,252	2,026	2,206	2,628	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	746	998	739	771	
(ii) Milk and Cream	1,785	1,902	1,826	1,926	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	2,531	2,900	2,565	2,697	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	260	276	297	264	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	478	518	485	508	
(ii) Wool	96	69	50	88	
(iii) Honey	4	2	1	2	
(iv) Maple Products	24	55	26	44	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	602	644	562	642	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	192	168	195	202	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	1,320	1,260	1,350	1,590	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	707	632	487	654	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	11,816	10,449	11,785	12,550	

Included in "Miscellaneous Farm Products"

TABLE IV-E

NEW BRUNSWICK - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	1,030	1,140	890	910	
2. Butter	1,130	1,140	960	1,000	
3. Cheese	1	1	1	1	
4. Eggs	375	407	381	399	
5. Meat	1,713	1,531	1,661	2,044	
6. Poultry	271	255	281	278	
7. Potatoes	650	593	852	775	
8. Vegetables	665	696	728	728	
9. Greenhouse Products	25	23	23	23	
10. Fruit	330	350	400	430	
11. Honey	11	5	9	14	
12. Maple Products	10	22	3	9	
13. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
14. Flour	61	18	16	7	
15. Forest Products	2,160	2,160	2,160	2,160	
16. Miscellaneous	27	27	27	28	
Total	8,459	8,368	8,392	8,806	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices

TABLE 1V-E

NEW BRUNSWICK - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses (a)					
1. Taxes	1,270	1,250	1,240	1,230	
2. Labour	1,900	1,750	1,710	1,810	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	760	721	681	642	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (excluding direct purchases from other farms)	1,840	1,740	1,620	1,830	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	170	170	180	190	
6. Repairs to Buildings	450	420	430	450	
7. Implement Repair Parts	90	100	110	100	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	180	190	200	190	
9. Binder Twine	50	30	30	40	
10. Fertilizers	790	900	930	970	
11. Fencing	140	120	120	130	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	100	100	100	110	
13. Truck Licences	50	50	50	60	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	350	340	340	360	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	8,140	7,881	7,741	8,112	
Depreciation -					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	1,700	1,670	1,700	1,810	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	700	690	670	670	
18. Total Depreciation	2,400	2,360	2,370	2,480	
19. Total Operating Expenses including Depreciation	10,540	10,241	10,111	10,592	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash or borrowed.

TABLE V-A
 QUEBEC - SALARIES AND WAGES
 (Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	7,150	6,946	7,056	6,782	
2. Primary mining	18,720	19,597	20,272	21,488	
3. Primary forestry	19,700	12,800	15,400	24,600	
4. Manufacturing	225,877	222,722	231,659	294,207	
5. Sub-total	271,447	262,065	274,387	347,077	
6. Construction done by private contractors	34,910	30,952	37,653	45,485	
7. Steam railways	47,943	48,436	49,568	54,312	
8. Electric railways	6,161	6,337	6,392	6,494	
9. Water transport	8,800	9,200	7,700	8,600	
10. Telephone companies	6,837	7,114	7,175	7,519	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	69,741	71,087	70,835	76,925	
12. Merchandising - retail	55,706	58,115	59,535	62,393	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	33,371	34,138	35,230	37,098	
14. Merchandising - retail services	15,263	15,923	16,312	17,095	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	104,340	108,176	111,077	116,586	
16. Federal Government - Civil	18,493	19,381	20,361	22,850	
17. Provincial Government	19,291	21,054	20,988	20,434	
18. Municipal Education	11,655	11,700	11,800	11,900	
19. Other Municipal	17,305	18,572	19,052	19,532	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	66,744	70,707	72,201	74,716	
21. Chartered Banks	9,507	9,965	10,293	10,620	
22. Life Insurance	10,370	10,456	10,309	10,232	
23. Professional - (employees only)	18,533	19,094	19,591	20,822	
24. Miscellaneous	48,630	48,270	50,240	58,310	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	5,669	4,598	4,106	4,311	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	639,891	635,370	660,692	765,084	
27. Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	1,562	1,593	3,722	27,264	
28. Grand Total	641,453	636,963	664,414	792,348	

TABLE V-B

QUEBEC - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	61,044	59,920	55,211	60,918	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	18,110	17,310	18,120	18,320	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	4,943	4,539	4,136	3,732	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance Com-					
panies -					
(i) Urban	37,871	42,191	48,113	50,592	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm					
dwellings	1,433	1,579	1,779	1,860	
(iii) Sub-total	39,304	43,770	49,892	52,452	
5. Grand Total	123,401	125,539	127,359	135,422	

TABLE V-C

QUEBEC - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	85,243	85,773	89,657	101,268	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	43,823	43,051	41,990	43,708	
(iii) Net cash income	41,420	42,722	47,667	57,560	
(iv) Income in kind--produce	39,018	42,222	40,550	40,318	
(v) Income in kind--owned houses	13,353	14,117	15,150	15,563	
(vi) Net income, cash and kind	93,791	99,061	103,367	113,441	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	16,490	16,200	16,240	16,960	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	77,301	82,861	87,127	96,481	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	1,026	1,097	1,074	972	
Merchandising					
Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	32,423	33,825	34,652	36,315	
4. Wholesale	4,720	4,829	4,983	5,247	
5. Services	10,727	11,191	11,464	12,015	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	47,870	49,845	51,099	53,577	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	22,394	23,072	23,673	25,160	
8. Construction	1,560	1,820	1,720	2,070	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	9,823	10,508	11,412	11,862	
10. Miscellaneous	2,933	2,911	3,030	3,517	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	36,710	38,311	39,835	42,609	
12. Grand Total	162,907	172,114	179,135	193,639	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE V-D

QUEBEC - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief -					
Dominion Share	5,294	4,622	3,730	4,929	
2. Old Age Pensions	8,443	7,901	8,053	8,418	
3. War Pensions	4,310	4,402	4,531	4,594	
4. Total	18,047	16,925	16,314	17,941	
5. Less Estimated Contribution to Dominion Revenues Required to Meet These Expenditures	35,712	33,212	27,449	25,468	
6. Estimated Net Dominion Trans- fer Expenditures re Pensions and Relief	-17,665	-16,287	-11,135	- 7,527	

TABLE V-E

QUEBEC - (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay--					
(i) Wheat	950	656	446	390	
(ii) Oats	1,799	2,012	2,044	2,069	
(iii) Barley	1,351	2,082	1,328	907	
(iv) Rye	-	-	-	-	
(v) Flax	-	-	-	-	
(vi) Corn	-	-	-	-	
(vii) Clover Seed	#	#	#	#	
(viii) Hay and Clover	1,258	479	580	644	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	5,358	5,229	4,398	4,010	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops--					
(i) Potatoes	3,556	2,625	4,458	4,018	
(ii) Vegetables	2,951	3,582	3,565	3,500	
(iii) Sugar Beets	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Tobacco	1,098	1,157	1,656	1,733	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	7,605	7,364	9,679	9,251	
3. Livestock--					
(i) Cattle and Calves	8,958	9,577	12,034	13,808	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	1,269	1,254	1,274	1,264	
(iii) Hogs	15,966	14,332	16,163	22,970	
(iv) Horses	-	-	-	-	
(v) Poultry	1,128	1,124	1,353	1,532	
(vi) Total Livestock	27,321	26,287	30,824	39,574	
4. Dairy Products--					
(i) Butterfat	16,247	17,626	15,577	15,510	
(ii) Milk and Cream	13,687	14,440	13,742	15,636	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	29,934	32,066	29,319	31,146	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	1,702	1,402	1,718	1,515	
6. Other Principal Farm Products--					
(i) Eggs	2,333	2,356	2,315	2,319	
(ii) Wool	199	153	184	270	
(iii) Honey	133	189	177	95	
(iv) Maple Products	850	1,892	1,718	2,142	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	3,515	4,590	4,394	4,826	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	1,509	1,539	1,606	1,806	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	7,050	6,030	6,580	7,830	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	1,249	1,266	1,139	1,310	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	85,243	85,773	89,657	101,268	

Included in "Miscellaneous Farm Products"

TABLE V-E

QUEBEC - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	4,170	4,300	4,350	4,430	
2. Butter	2,280	1,960	1,730	1,820	
3. Cheese	36	31	28	30	
4. Eggs	5,444	5,497	5,402	5,411	
5. Meat	7,750	10,040	8,350	8,070	
6. Poultry	1,412	1,460	1,477	1,478	
7. Potatoes	2,903	2,748	3,750	3,365	
8. Vegetables	3,438	4,174	4,154	4,154	
9. Greenhouse Products	137	166	165	165	
10. Fruit	730	580	630	700	
11. Honey	133	189	177	95	
12. Maple Products	460	659	672	723	
13. Tobacco	458	428	377	340	
14. Flour	74	61	72	32	
15. Forest Products	9,510	9,840	9,130	9,420	
16. Miscellaneous	83	89	86	85	
17. Total	39,018	42,222	40,550	40,318	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices.

TABLE V - E
QUEBEC - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses (a)					
1. Taxes	6,740	6,800	6,840	6,890	
2. Labour	7,150	6,950	7,060	6,780	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	8,253	8,161	8,070	7,978	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (ex- cluding direct purchases from other farms)	12,270	11,660	10,240	11,620	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	1,030	1,070	1,090	1,240	
6. Repairs to Buildings	2,970	2,790	2,840	3,020	
7. Implement Repair Parts	370	380	410	400	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	930	960	1,040	1,020	
9. Binder Twine	360	230	240	290	
10. Fertilizers	1,160	1,550	1,690	1,870	
11. Fencing	580	500	500	530	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	80	80	80	80	
13. Truck Licences	240	260	270	290	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	1,690	1,660	1,620	1,700	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	43,823	43,051	41,990	43,708	
Depreciation					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	11,350	11,140	11,350	12,070	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	5,140	5,060	4,890	4,890	
18. Total Depreciation	16,490	16,200	16,240	16,960	
19. Total Operating Expenses Including Depreciation	60,313	59,251	58,230	60,668	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash
or borrowed.

TABLE VI-A
 ONTARIO - SALARIES AND WAGES
 (Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	24,250	23,736	24,199	25,595	
2. Primary mining	46,374	46,627	56,950	60,367	
3. Primary forestry	15,200	9,900	11,900	16,700	
4. Manufacturing	388,561	379,269	398,050	497,563	
5. Sub-total	474,385	459,532	491,099	600,225	
6. Construction done by private contractors	45,026	48,833	44,711	60,047	
7. Steam railways	64,141	63,670	66,247	71,135	
8. Electric railways	7,536	7,635	7,160	7,768	
9. Water transport	8,300	7,900	7,200	7,900	
10. Telephone companies	11,375	11,254	11,375	11,887	
Sub-total - Transport and Communication	91,352	90,459	91,982	98,690	
12. Merchandising - retail	102,490	102,597	104,302	108,995	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	47,842	49,660	51,796	54,178	
14. Merchandising - retail services	24,396	24,422	24,827	25,945	
15. Sub-total - merchandising	174,728	176,679	180,925	189,118	
16. Federal Government - Civil	45,998	49,071	52,604	60,695	
17. Provincial Government	22,218	22,886	24,869	24,068	
18. Municipal Education	28,474	29,000	29,500	30,000	
19. Other municipal	19,788	19,696	19,773	19,851	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	116,478	120,653	126,746	134,614	
21. Chartered Banks	14,729	14,975	15,644	15,800	
22. Life Insurance	17,710	18,119	18,233	18,368	
23. Professional - (employees only)	37,871	38,456	39,668	42,176	
24. Miscellaneous	56,640	56,370	58,780	67,660	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	6,130	6,464	6,152	6,952	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	1,035,049	1,030,540	1,073,940	1,233,650	
27. Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	4,242	4,326	10,108	74,064	
28. Grand Total	1,039,291	1,034,866	1,084,048	1,307,714	

TABLE VI-B

ONTARIO - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	123,615	121,873	113,613	124,071	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	29,040	28,390	28,720	29,030	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	9,841	9,533	9,226	8,918	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance Companies					
(i)Urban	60,130	63,490	67,484	68,501	
(ii)Owned rural non-farm dwellings	4,243	4,465	4,733	4,803	
(iii)Sub-total	64,373	67,955	72,217	73,304	
5. Grand Total	226,869	227,751	223,776	235,323	

TABLE VI-C

ONTARIO - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	214,842	215,677	211,649	223,088	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	91,200	88,422	87,114	90,716	
(iii) Net cash income	123,642	127,255	124,535	132,372	
(iv) Income in kind--produce	44,395	43,248	44,453	46,154	
(v) Income in kind--owned houses	15,781	16,237	16,788	16,922	
(vi) Net income, cash and kind	183,818	186,740	185,776	195,448	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	29,730	29,340	29,610	30,970	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	154,088	157,400	156,166	164,478	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	2,378	2,088	1,749	1,924	
Merchandising Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	50,121	50,174	51,007	53,302	
4. Wholesale	6,175	6,409	6,685	6,992	
5. Services	17,889	17,908	18,205	19,024	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	74,185	74,491	75,897	79,318	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	35,243	35,788	36,916	39,250	
8. Construction	4,760	4,760	4,360	5,840	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	17,858	18,473	19,208	19,475	
10. Miscellaneous	5,830	5,801	6,049	6,964	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	63,691	64,822	66,533	71,529	
12. Grand Total	294,342	298,801	300,345	317,249	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE VI-D

ONTARIO - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief-					
Dominion Share	6,133	5,657	7,683	4,960	
2. Old Age Pensions	9,566	9,815	9,996	10,345	
3. War Pensions	18,628	19,095	19,728	20,057	
4. Total	34,327	34,567	37,407	35,362	
5. Less Estimated Contribution to					
Dominion Revenues Required					
to Meet These Expenditures	60,042	55,458	45,413	41,634	
6. Estimated Net Dominion					
Transfer Expenditures re					
Pensions and Relief	- 25,715	- 20,891	- 8,006	- 6,272	

TABLE VI-E

ONTARIO - (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	15,794	13,177	11,868	13,089	
(ii) Oats	2,762	3,035	2,545	3,222	
(iii) Barley	5,040	6,245	3,849	2,988	
(iv) Rye	141	92	112	107	
(v) Flax	25	21	32	79	
(vi) Corn	297	325	401	324	
(vii) Clover Seed	510	836	646	650	
(viii) Hay and Clover	473	247	178	226	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	25,042	23,978	19,631	20,685	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	3,036	2,002	3,019	3,330	
(ii) Vegetables	7,806	8,177	8,549	8,500	
(iii) Sugar Beets	1,177	1,809	2,472	2,176	
(iv) Tobacco	15,627	19,057	17,546	10,284	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	27,646	31,045	31,586	24,290	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	35,645	34,298	40,846	41,524	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	2,215	2,163	2,127	1,941	
(iii) Hogs	40,862	39,840	38,320	49,078	
(iv) Horses	-	-	-	-	
(v) Poultry	6,531	6,356	6,531	6,715	
(vi) Total Livestock	85,253	82,657	87,824	99,258	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	17,496	19,483	16,924	17,998	
(ii) Milk and Cream	29,097	29,320	27,269	31,620	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	46,593	48,803	44,193	49,618	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	5,914	5,946	5,936	5,399	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	14,230	13,764	13,067	13,380	
(ii) Wool	717	450	448	701	
(iii) Honey	215	362	328	303	
(iv) Maple Products	440	427	375	418	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	15,602	15,003	14,218	14,802	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	4,121	4,149	4,068	4,281	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	3,320	2,960	3,020	3,580	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	1,351	1,136	1,173	1,175	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	214,842	215,677	211,649	223,088	

TABLE VI-E

ONTARIO - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	5,620	5,770	6,180	6,290	
2. Butter	5,010	4,600	4,200	4,440	
3. Cheese	17	16	14	15	
4. Eggs	5,263	5,091	4,833	4,949	
5. Meat	8,800	8,950	9,030	9,330	
6. Poultry	1,540	1,506	1,516	1,553	
7. Potatoes	3,046	2,115	3,082	3,816	
8. Vegetables	4,097	4,292	4,487	4,487	
9. Greenhouse Products	249	429	445	445	
10. Fruit	2,250	2,270	2,250	2,450	
11. Honey	215	362	328	303	
12. Maple Products	440	281	129	161	
13. Tobacco	226	211	186	167	
14. Flour	1,140	696	972	844	
15. Forest Products	6,410	6,590	6,730	6,830	
16. Miscellaneous	72	69	71	74	
17. Total	44,395	43,248	44,453	46,154	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices.

TABLE VI-E

ONTARIO - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses (a)					
1. Taxes	15,850	15,760	15,740	15,720	
2. Labour	24,250	23,740	24,200	25,600	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	15,780	15,192	14,604	14,016	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (excluding direct purchases from other farms)	15,810	14,460	12,800	14,320	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	2,730	2,900	2,920	3,210	
6. Repairs to Buildings	5,600	5,260	5,360	5,700	
7. Implement Repair Parts	1,400	1,470	1,520	1,530	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	1,770	1,850	1,920	1,930	
9. Binder Twine	1,180	750	720	900	
10. Fertilizers	2,520	2,880	3,210	3,450	
11. Fencing	760	660	660	700	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	310	320	330	340	
13. Truck Licences	340	340	340	350	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	2,900	2,840	2,790	2,950	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	91,200	88,422	87,114	90,716	
Depreciation -					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	21,430	21,040	21,430	22,790	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	8,300	8,300	8,180	8,180	
18. Total Depreciation	29,730	29,340	29,610	30,970	
19. Total Operating Expenses including Depreciation	120,930	117,762	116,724	121,686	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash or borrowed.

TABLE VII-A
MANITOBA - SALARIES AND WAGES
(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	6,580	6,686	6,632	7,098	
2. Primary mining	3,903	3,708	3,924	3,924	
3. Primary forestry	500	500	400	500	
4. Manufacturing	29,887	29,975	30,849	36,093	
5. Sub-total	40,870	40,869	41,805	47,615	
6. Construction done by private contractors	3,515	3,837	3,811	7,454	
7. Steam railways	24,149	24,326	25,271	26,120	
8. Electric railways	1,424	1,430	1,431	1,441	
9. Water transport	400	400	400	400	
10. Telephone companies	1,422	1,467	1,478	1,492	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	27,395	27,623	28,580	29,453	
12. Merchandising - retail	16,678	16,482	17,011	17,232	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	14,545	15,744	16,428	17,101	
14. Merchandising - retail services	3,790	3,745	3,866	3,916	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	35,013	35,971	37,305	38,249	
16. Federal Government - Civil	5,847	5,988	6,181	6,821	
17. Provincial Government	3,385	3,584	3,798	3,841	
18. Municipal Education	4,057	4,173	4,352	4,500	
19. Other Municipal	3,058	3,282	3,344	3,148	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	16,347	17,027	17,675	18,310	
21. Chartered banks	2,238	2,195	2,287	2,328	
22. Life insurance	2,303	2,304	2,256	2,224	
23. Professional - (employees only)	6,255	6,375	6,608	6,833	
24. Miscellaneous	9,915	10,090	10,405	11,320	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	893	988	1,012	1,079	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	144,744	147,279	151,744	164,865	
27. Military Pay & Dependents' Allowances	1,018	1,038	2,425	17,760	
28. Grand Total	145,762	148,317	154,169	182,625	

TABLE VII-B

MANITOBA - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	13,217	12,899	11,699	13,088	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	4,100	3,800	3,920	3,970	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	2,518	2,344	2,170	1,996	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance					
companies					
(i) Urban	5,945	6,952	7,833	8,770	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm					
dwellings	776	879	975	1,078	
(iii) Sub-total	6,721	7,831	8,808	9,848	
5. Grand Total	26,556	26,874	26,597	28,902	

TABLE VII-C
MANITOBA - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	73,950	62,823	64,951	60,380	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	28,832	27,083	26,193	26,974	
(iii) Net cash income	45,118	35,740	38,758	33,406	
(iv) Income in kind -produce	10,608	10,359	10,714	11,339	
(v) Income in kind -owned houses	2,877	3,054	3,220	3,393	
(vi) Net income-cash and kind	58,603	49,153	52,692	48,138	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	7,360	7,770	8,520	8,900	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	51,243	41,383	44,172	39,238	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	863	797	717	788	
Merchandising Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	6,281	6,207	6,407	6,490	
4. Wholesale	1,272	1,376	1,435	1,494	
5. Services	2,418	2,389	2,466	2,498	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	9,971	9,972	10,308	10,482	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	4,837	4,930	5,110	5,284	
8. Construction	380	360	290	570	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	2,649	2,824	3,006	3,199	
10. Miscellaneous	909	925	954	1,038	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	8,775	9,039	9,360	10,091	
12. Grand Total	70,852	61,191	64,557	60,599	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE VII-D

MANITOBA - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief-					
Dominion Share and Dominion					
Loans to the Province for these					
Purposes	4,487	2,088	2,350	1,749	
2. Old Age Pensions	2,004	2,026	2,105	2,229	
3. War Pensions	4,813	4,901	5,033	5,072	
4. Total	11,304	9,015	9,488	9,050	
5. Less Estimated Contribution					
to Dominion Revenues Required					
to Meet These Expenditures	9,376	8,448	6,934	5,965	
6. Estimated Net Dominion Transfer					
Expenditures re Pensions and					
Relief.	+ 1,928	+ 567	+ 2,554	+ 3,085	

TABLE VII-E

MANITOBA - (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	34,538	28,603	29,220	21,194	
(ii) Oats	2,515	1,264	859	692	
(iii) Barley	7,592	4,182	3,657	2,602	
(iv) Rye	942	358	462	324	
(v) Flax	356	221	474	524	
(vi) Corn	-	-	-	-	
(vii) Clover Seed	#	#	#	-	
(viii) Hay and Clover	1,299	978	96	122	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	47,242	35,606	34,768	25,458	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	274	231	409	347	
(ii) Vegetables	#	#	#	#	
(iii) Sugar Beets	-	-	-	644	
(iv) Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	274	231	409	991	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	9,035	8,798	10,486	10,977	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	401	421	473	497	
(iii) Hogs	3,990	4,411	5,305	8,409	
(iv) Horses	209	203	123	63	
(v) Poultry	#	#	#	#	
(vi) Total Livestock	13,635	13,833	16,387	19,946	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	4,423	4,752	4,160	4,679	
(ii) Milk and Cream	3,151	3,236	4,022	4,174	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	7,574	7,988	8,182	8,853	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	-	-	-	-	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	1,621	1,895	1,898	1,889	
(ii) Wool	121	64	86	128	
(iii) Honey	#	#	#	#	
(iv) Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	1,742	1,959	1,984	2,017	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	2,819	2,385	2,469	2,265	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	#	#	#	#	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	664	821	752	850	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	73,950	62,823	64,951	60,380	

Included in "Miscellaneous Farm Products".

TABLE VII-E

MANITOBA - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	1,400	1,510	1,600	1,630	
2. Butter	1,800	1,890	1,770	1,930	
3. Cheese	22	21	18	20	
4. Eggs	1,112	1,137	928	974	
5. Meat	1,740	1,680	1,850	1,940	
6. Poultry	524	552	568	597	
7. Potatoes	1,100	598	782	994	
8. Vegetables	1,330	1,510	1,720	1,720	
9. Greenhouse Products	-	-	-	-	
10. Fruit	200	190	200	200	
11. Honey	50	60	50	60	
12. Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
13. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
14. Flour	420	212	228	254	
15. Forest Products	900	990	990	1,010	
16. Miscellaneous	10	9	10	10	
17. Total	10,608	10,359	10,714	11,339	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices.

TABLE VII-E

MANITOBA - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses--(a)					
1. Taxes	4,600	4,720	4,800	4,780	
2. Labour	6,580	6,690	6,630	7,100	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	6,842	6,353	5,863	5,374	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (excluding direct purchases from other farms)	3,330	2,110	1,650	1,890	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	2,250	2,450	2,460	2,630	
6. Repairs to Buildings	1,020	960	970	1,030	
7. Implement Repair Parts	1,180	1,220	1,230	1,280	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	720	730	740	760	
9. Binder Twine	1,020	580	520	670	
10. Fertilizers	100	120	100	150	
11. Fencing	210	190	240	260	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	30	30	30	30	
13. Truck Licences	60	60	70	80	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	890	890	890	940	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	28,832	27,083	26,193	26,974	
Depreciation--					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	2,960	3,000	3,400	3,400	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	4,400	4,770	5,120	5,500	
18. Total Depreciation	7,360	7,770	8,520	8,900	
19. Total Operating Expenses including Depreciation	36,192	34,853	34,713	35,874	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash or borrowed.

TABLE VIII-A
SASKATCHEWAN - SALARIES AND WAGES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	9,370	12,226	15,008	16,621	
2. Primary mining	2,236	2,209	2,006	2,006	
3. Primary forestry	500	400	500	700	
4. Manufacturing	7,831	8,129	8,371	9,208	
5. Sub-total	19,937	22,964	25,885	28,535	
6. Construction done by private contractors	1,727	2,137	2,219	5,119	
7. Steam railways	14,901	15,753	16,439	16,559	
8. Electric railways	269	268	279	313	
9. Water transport	100	100	100	100	
10. Telephone companies	838	847	860	867	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	16,108	16,968	17,678	17,839	
12. Merchandising - retail	11,411	11,590	12,619	13,641	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	5,707	6,564	7,089	8,060	
14. Merchandising - retail services	1,591	1,616	1,760	1,902	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	18,709	19,770	21,468	23,603	
16. Federal Government - Civil	5,153	5,304	5,500	6,094	
17. Provincial Government	5,029	5,501	5,660	5,489	
18. Municipal Education	4,401	4,756	5,000	5,500	
19. Other Municipal	1,927	2,023	2,022	2,021	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	16,510	17,584	18,182	19,104	
21. Chartered Banks	2,056	1,984	1,976	1,962	
22. Life Insurance	957	882	876	845	
23. Professional - (employees only)	4,337	4,557	4,819	5,136	
24. Miscellaneous	7,105	7,690	8,250	9,057	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	449	477	493	492	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	87,895	95,013	101,846	111,692	
27. Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	548	558	1,305	9,552	
28. Grand Total	88,443	95,571	103,151	121,244	

TABLE VIII - B

SASKATCHEWAN - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	2,721	2,706	2,580	2,762	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	3,830	3,550	3,660	3,700	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	10,072	9,449	8,825	8,202	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance Companies					
(i) Urban	5,053	5,183	5,742	6,261	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm					
dwellings	617	626	684	738	
(iii) Sub-total	5,670	5,809	6,426	6,999	
5. Grand Total	22,293	21,514	21,491	21,663	

TABLE VIII-C

SASKATCHEWAN - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	82,852	90,243	154,208	142,668	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	76,510	96,847	79,093	78,820	
(iii) Net cash income	6,342	- 6,604(d)	75,115	63,848	
(iv) Income in kind - produce	17,362	19,311	20,254	22,012	
(v) Income in kind - owned houses	7,277	7,328	7,648	7,947	
(vi) Net income, cash and kind	30,981	20,035	103,017	93,807	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	20,670	20,100	19,920	21,280	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	10,311	- 65(d)	83,097	72,527	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	190	157	136	149	
Merchandising, Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	8,857	8,996	9,795	10,588	
4. Wholesale	184	211	228	260	
5. Services	2,873	2,918	3,177	3,434	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	11,914	12,125	13,200	14,282	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	3,697	3,884	4,108	4,378	
8. Construction	150	180	120	280	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	2,282	2,303	2,424	2,540	
10. Miscellaneous	587	635	681	748	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	6,716	7,002	7,333	7,946	
12. Grand Total	29,131	19,219	103,766	94,904	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

(d) Net loss.

TABLE VIII-D

SASKATCHEWAN - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief -					
Dominion Share and Dominion					
Loans to the Province for					
These Purposes	43,809	37,224	12,396	3,147	
2. Old Age Pensions	1,760	1,858	1,938	2,050	
3. War Pensions	2,625	2,669	2,728	2,745	
4. Total	48,194	41,751	17,062	7,942	
5. Less Estimated Contribution to					
Dominion Revenues Required					
to Meet These Expenditures	5,520	4,969	6,481	5,375	
6. Estimated Net Dominion Transfer					
Expenditures re Pensions and					
Relief	+ 42,674	+ 36,782	+ 10,581	+ 2,567	

TABLE VIII-E

SASKATCHEWAN - (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	34,825	64,256	119,313	99,351	
(ii) Oats	3,339	1,666	3,009	3,450	
(iii) Barley	1,173	885	1,899	1,814	
(iv) Rye	305	213	1,190	981	
(v) Flax	411	537	1,245	1,461	
(vi) Corn	-	-	-	-	
(vii) Clover Seed	#	#	#	#	
(viii) Hay and Clover	423	155	82	5	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	40,476	67,712	126,738	107,062	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	111	47	175	121	
(ii) Vegetables	#	#	#	#	
(iii) Sugar Beets	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	111	47	175	121	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	19,001	5,970	8,821	11,801	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	631	463	468	590	
(iii) Hogs	9,474	3,911	5,389	9,688	
(iv) Horses	2,163	691	674	717	
(v) Poultry	#	#	#	#	
(vi) Total Livestock	31,269	11,035	15,352	22,796	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	4,069	4,327	3,706	4,465	
(ii) Milk and Cream	2,736	2,692	2,804	2,823	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	6,805	7,019	6,510	7,288	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	-	-	-	-	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	1,990	2,074	1,864	1,896	
(ii) Wool	206	150	150	256	
(iii) Honey	#	#	#	#	
(iv) Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	2,196	2,224	2,014	2,152	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	1,617	1,761	3,016	2,788	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	#	#	#	#	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	378	445	403	461	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	82,852	90,243	154,208	142,668	

Included in "Miscellaneous Farm Products"

TABLE VIII-E

SASKATCHEWAN - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	1,900	1,920	1,640	1,670	
2. Butter	2,700	2,310	2,310	3,160	
3. Cheese	35	26	23	24	
4. Eggs	2,533	2,571	2,212	2,322	
5. Meat	4,460	4,280	4,700	4,930	
6. Poultry	1,147	1,206	1,242	1,304	
7. Potatoes	2,237	1,629	1,971	2,457	
8. Vegetables	320	3,370	3,890	3,890	
9. Greenhouse Products	-	-	-	-	
10. Fruit	120	150	250	240	
11. Honey	11	25	38	45	
12. Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
13. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
14. Flour	377	210	353	332	
15. Forest Products	1,500	1,590	1,600	1,610	
16. Miscellaneous	22	24	25	28	
17. Total	17,362	19,311	20,254	22,012	

(a) Estimated amounts of produce consumed valued at farm prices.

TABLE VIII-E

SASKATCHEWAN - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses (a)					
1. Taxes	9,650	10,310	11,100	10,940	
2. Labour	9,370	12,230	15,010	16,620	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	30,580	29,307	28,033	26,760	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (excluding direct purchases from other farms)	14,230	29,210	5,150	2,690	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	3,910	5,010	6,900	8,340	
6. Repairs to Buildings	2,570	2,420	2,460	2,620	
7. Implement Repair Parts	1,740	2,490	3,170	3,210	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	1,230	1,760	2,200	2,170	
9. Binder Twine	530	1,080	1,500	1,630	
10. Fertilizers	210	250	210	310	
11. Fencing	760	700	890	950	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	60	60	60	70	
13. Truck Licences	160	190	220	160	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	1,510	1,830	2,190	2,350	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	76,510	96,847	79,093	78,820	
Depreciation -					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	6,880	6,920	7,200	7,280	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	13,790	13,180	12,720	14,000	
18. Total Depreciation	20,670	20,100	19,920	21,280	
19. Total Operating Expenses including Depreciation	97,180	116,947	99,013	100,100	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash or borrowed.

TABLE IX-A
ALBERTA - SALARIES AND WAGES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	10,680	13,966	13,601	16,775	
2. Primary mining	12,619	12,387	12,728	14,255	
3. Primary forestry	700	600	900	1,400	
4. Manufacturing	15,305	15,922	16,522	19,000	
5. Sub-total	39,304	42,875	43,751	51,430	
6. Construction done by private contractors	2,531	3,040	4,009	9,133	
7. Steam railways	15,683	16,541	16,717	17,175	
8. Electric railways	715	732	754	752	
9. Water transport	100	100	100	100	
10. Telephone companies	1,059	1,121	1,149	1,196	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	17,557	18,494	18,720	19,223	
12. Merchandising - retail	13,213	14,209	14,738	15,387	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	7,919	8,553	8,895	9,277	
14. Merchandising - retail services	2,727	2,933	3,042	3,176	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	23,859	25,695	26,675	27,840	
16. Federal Government - Civil	5,430	5,392	5,383	5,726	
17. Provincial Government	4,311	4,380	4,806	4,973	
18. Municipal education	5,894	6,870	7,000	7,100	
19. Other municipal	2,525	2,872	2,866	2,867	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	18,160	19,514	20,055	20,666	
21. Chartered banks	2,008	1,964	1,991	1,991	
22. Life insurance	1,063	1,085	1,067	1,019	
23. Professional - (employees only)	5,027	5,361	5,487	5,683	
24. Miscellaneous	7,931	8,551	8,825	9,938	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	737	786	804	857	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	118,177	127,365	131,384	147,780	
27. Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	421	429	1,003	7,344	
28. Grand Total	118,598	127,794	132,387	155,124	

TABLE IX-B

ALBERTA - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	5,213	5,120	4,726	5,026	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	3,780	3,510	3,333	3,360	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	5,665	5,442	5,219	4,996	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance Com-					
panies -					
(i) Urban	6,032	6,452	7,547	7,802	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm					
dwellings	600	637	738	760	
(iii) Sub-total	6,632	7,089	8,285	8,562	
5. Grand Total	21,290	21,161	21,563	21,944	

TABLE IX-C

ALBERTA - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	121,257	132,262	117,700	123,742	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	53,776	56,084	52,263	56,761	
(iii) Net cash income	67,481	76,178	65,437	66,981	
(iv) Income in kind - produce	13,975	15,309	16,571	17,787	
(v) Income in kind - owned houses	6,001	6,175	6,657	6,765	
(vi) Net income, cash and kind	87,457	97,662	88,665	91,533	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	14,210	14,290	14,430	15,570	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	73,247	83,372	74,235	75,963	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	168	162	96	105	
Merchandising, Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	8,598	9,246	9,590	10,012	
4. Wholesale	425	459	477	497	
5. Services	2,975	3,199	3,318	3,464	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	11,998	12,904	13,385	13,973	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	3,910	4,170	4,268	4,420	
8. Construction	280	320	330	750	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	2,416	2,502	2,718	2,783	
10. Miscellaneous	924	996	1,028	1,158	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	7,530	7,988	8,344	9,111	
12. Grand Total	92,943	104,426	96,060	99,152	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE IX - D

ALBERTA - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief -					
Dominion Share and Dominion					
Loans to the Province for					
these Purposes	4,505	3,070	1,260	1,229	
2. Old Age Pensions	1,561	1,677	1,767	1,875	
3. War Pensions	3,585	3,666	3,782	3,835	
4. Total	9,651	8,413	6,809	6,939	
5. Less Estimated Contribution to					
Dominion Revenues Required					
to meet these Expenditures	9,063	9,067	7,133	6,315	
6. Estimated Net Dominion Transfer					
Expenditures re Pensions and					
Relief	+ 588	- 654	- 324	+ 624	

TABLE IX-E

ALBERTA - (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	61,501	81,109	65,189	58,360	
(ii) Oats	5,299	3,516	2,715	3,808	
(iii) Barley	2,480	1,702	1,238	1,527	
(iv) Rye	203	67	338	218	
(v) Flax	80	90	273	340	
(vi) Corn	-	-	-	-	
(vii) Clover Seed	#	#	#	#	
(viii) Hay and Clover	732	1,078	67	108	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	70,295	87,562	69,820	64,361	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	262	149	237	262	
(ii) Vegetables	#	#	#	#	
(iii) Sugar Beets	1,648	1,595	1,945	1,828	
(iv) Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	1,910	1,744	2,182	2,090	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	17,088	13,565	15,344	17,652	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	1,167	1,027	1,247	1,260	
(iii) Hogs	17,043	14,121	16,589	24,893	
(iv) Horses	932	805	672	595	
(v) Poultry	#	#	#	#	
(vi) Total Livestock	36,230	29,518	33,852	44,400	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	4,663	5,351	4,216	4,739	
(ii) Milk and Cream	2,537	2,606	2,731	2,843	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	7,200	7,957	6,947	7,582	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	-	-	-	-	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	1,970	1,821	1,522	1,519	
(ii) Wool	506	332	379	604	
(iii) Honey	#	#	#	#	
(iv) Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	2,476	2,153	1,901	2,123	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	2,362	2,579	2,294	2,411	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	#	#	#	#	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	784	749	704	775	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	121,257	132,262	117,700	123,742	

Included in "Miscellaneous Farm Products"

TABLE IX-E

ALBERTA - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	1,500	1,710	1,840	1,870	
2. Butter	2,000	1,920	1,720	2,170	
3. Cheese	42	50	25	26	
4. Eggs	1,755	1,781	1,808	1,898	
5. Meat	2,940	2,850	3,160	3,340	
6. Poultry	803	853	896	950	
7. Potatoes	1,405	1,131	1,660	2,094	
8. Vegetables	1,130	2,830	3,310	3,310	
9. Greenhouse Products	-	-	-	-	
10. Fruit	280	270	250	260	
11. Honey	17	18	18	19	
12. Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
13. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
14. Flour	536	348	314	279	
15. Forest Products	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	
16. Miscellaneous	17	18	20	21	
17. Total	13,975	15,309	16,571	17,787	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices

TABLE IX - E

ALBERTA - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses (a)					
1. Taxes	8,780	9,190	8,970	8,860	
2. Labour	10,680	13,970	13,600	16,780	
3. Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	15,336	14,424	13,513	12,601	
4. Purchased Seed and Feed (ex- cluding direct purchases from other farms)	6,500	4,900	2,640	2,960	
5. Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	3,900	4,300	4,390	4,760	
6. Repairs to Buildings	1,580	1,480	1,510	1,610	
7. Implement Repair Parts	1,870	2,330	2,290	2,600	
8. Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	1,230	1,520	1,490	1,800	
9. Binder Twine	1,430	1,230	1,040	1,550	
10. Fertilizers	210	250	210	310	
11. Fencing	530	490	620	660	
12. Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	50	50	50	60	
13. Truck Licences	160	200	220	250	
14. Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	1,520	1,750	1,720	1,960	
15. Total Cash Operating Expenses	53,776	56,084	52,263	56,761	
Depreciation					
16. Depreciation of Buildings	4,720	4,800	4,880	4,880	
17. Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	9,490	9,490	9,550	10,690	
18. Total Depreciation	14,210	14,290	14,430	15,570	
19. Total Operating Expenses Including Depreciation	67,986	70,374	66,693	72,331	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash
or borrowed.

TABLE X-A

BRITISH COLUMBIA - SALARIES AND WAGES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour	4,000	4,122	4,078	3,996	
2. Primary mining	16,360	16,368	16,555	16,886	
3. Primary forestry	16,100	13,400	14,300	15,000	
4. Manufacturing	55,964	55,980	60,817	74,197	
5. Sub-total	92,424	89,870	95,750	110,079	
6. Construction done by private contractors	9,774	9,181	8,368	10,619	
7. Steam railways	16,672	16,881	16,802	17,077	
8. Electric railways	3,199	3,222	3,211	3,378	
9. Water transport	7,700	6,900	7,000	6,700	
10. Telephone companies	2,727	2,822	3,086	2,781	
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communication	30,298	29,825	30,099	29,936	
12. Merchandising - retail	21,750	22,118	22,314	23,029	
13. Merchandising - wholesale	11,414	11,996	12,511	12,937	
14. Merchandising - retail services	6,142	6,245	6,301	6,502	
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	39,306	40,359	41,126	42,468	
16. Federal Government - Civil	8,485	8,371	8,474	9,151	
17. Provincial Government	7,785	7,804	8,068	8,254	
18. Municipal education	5,263	5,569	5,625	5,681	
19. Other municipal	6,145	6,265	6,150	6,066	
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	27,678	28,009	28,317	29,152	
21. Chartered banks	2,584	2,625	2,742	2,799	
22. Life Insurance	1,626	1,645	1,609	1,574	
23. Professional - (employees only)	8,404	8,582	8,704	8,949	
24. Miscellaneous	14,126	14,009	14,457	15,716	
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits	3,650	3,885	4,008	4,216	
26. Total (ex-military pay)	229,870	227,990	235,180	255,508	
27. Military pay and Dependents' Allowances	1,016	1,036	2,423	17,748	
28. Grand Total	230,886	229,026	237,603	273,256	

TABLE X-B

BRITISH COLUMBIA - INVESTMENT INCOME RECEIVED BY CANADIAN INDIVIDUALS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Bond Interest and Dividends					
received by Individuals	14,135	13,981	13,149	14,248	
2. Estimated Property Income					
from Life Insurance	5,520	5,370	5,910	5,970	
3. Interest on Farm Mortgages					
received by Individuals	505	580	456	431	
4. Net Rentals and Net Income					
from non-farm dwellings					
before allowing for interest					
on mortgages held by other					
than Life Insurance Companies -					
(i) Urban	10,848	11,332	12,137	12,399	
(ii) Owned rural non-farm					
dwellings	2,009	2,094	2,237	2,288	
(iii) Sub-total	12,857	13,426	14,374	14,687	
5. Grand Total	33,017	33,357	33,889	35,336	

TABLE X-C

BRITISH COLUMBIA - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture (a)					
(i) Gross cash income	27,202	28,035	29,663	29,468	
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses	14,568	13,376	13,766	13,543	
(iii) Net cash income	12,634	14,659	15,897	15,925	
(iv) Income in kind -produce	6,299	6,350	6,615	6,986	
(v) Income in kind -owned houses	2,497	2,555	2,650	2,684	
(vi) Net income - cash and kind	21,430	23,564	25,162	25,595	
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment	2,780	2,750	2,760	2,890	
(viii) Net income after depreciation	18,650	20,814	22,402	22,705	
2. Fisheries - estimated net income	4,324	5,152	4,373	5,329	
Merchandising Proprietors' Earnings (b)					
3. Retail	10,484	10,662	10,756	11,100	
4. Wholesale	1,115	1,172	1,222	1,264	
5. Services	3,895	3,961	3,996	4,124	
6. Sub-total - merchandising	15,494	15,795	15,974	16,488	
Other individual enterprisers (c)					
7. Professional	7,510	7,669	7,778	7,997	
8. Construction	740	720	680	860	
9. Net income from keeping lodgers	3,503	3,632	3,832	3,946	
10. Miscellaneous	2,862	2,838	2,929	3,184	
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers	14,615	14,859	15,219	15,987	
12. Grand Total	53,083	56,620	57,968	60,509	

(a) Includes income from fur farms.

(b) Includes proprietors on salary.

(c) Subdivided by the census of population into 'own account' and 'employers'.

TABLE X-D

BRITISH COLUMBIA - NET DOMINION TRANSFER EXPENDITURES RE PENSIONS AND RELIEF

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Direct and Agricultural Relief -					
Dominion Share and Dominion					
Loans to the Province for					
these Purposes	2,678	1,932	3,039	1,928	
2. Old Age Pensions	1,959	2,108	2,267	2,389	
3. War Pensions	7,378	7,836	8,367	8,797	
4. Total	12,015	11,876	13,673	13,114	
5. Less Estimated Contribution to					
Dominion Revenues Required					
to Meet These Expenditures	12,222	11,374	9,308	8,202	
6. Estimated Net Dominion Trans-					
fer Expenditures re Pensions					
and Relief	- 207	+ 502	+ 4,365	+4,912	

TABLE X - E

BRITISH COLUMBIA (1) RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Grains, Seeds and Hay -					
(i) Wheat	1,385	468	839	549	
(ii) Oats	107	49	34	55	
(iii) Barley	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Rye	-	-	-	-	
(v) Flax	-	-	-	-	
(vi) Corn	-	-	-	-	
(vii) Clover Seed	#	#	#	#	
(viii) Hay and Clover	215	256	145	133	
(ix) Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	1,707	773	1,018	737	
2. Vegetables and Other Field Crops -					
(i) Potatoes	1,206	873	1,270	1,236	
(ii) Vegetables	1,159	1,045	1,077	1,080	
(iii) Sugar Beets	-	-	-	-	
(iv) Tobacco	77	55	46	62	
(v) Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	2,442	1,973	2,393	2,378	
3. Livestock -					
(i) Cattle and Calves	2,670	2,578	2,605	3,262	
(ii) Sheep and Lambs	356	372	400	537	
(iii) Hogs	598	488	581	826	
(iv) Horses	-	-	-	-	
(v) Poultry	1,260	1,277	1,561	1,657	
(vi) Total Livestock	4,884	4,715	5,147	6,282	
4. Dairy Products -					
(i) Butterfat	1,063	1,205	1,123	1,216	
(ii) Milk and Cream	4,232	6,163	6,312	5,818	
(iii) Total Dairy Products	5,295	7,368	7,435	7,034	
5. Fruits - (iv) Total	7,656	7,494	8,110	7,596	
6. Other Principal Farm Products -					
(i) Eggs	3,040	3,548	3,356	3,051	
(ii) Wool	111	69	75	114	
(iii) Honey	33	37	23	27	
(iv) Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
(v) Total Other Principal Farm Products	3,184	3,654	3,454	3,192	
7. Miscellaneous Farm Products	1,258	1,299	1,378	1,361	
8. Forest Products Sold Off Farms	570	500	530	620	
9. Cash Income From Fur Farming	206	259	198	268	
10. Grand Total Cash Receipts	27,202	28,035	29,663	29,468	

Included in "Miscellaneous Farm Products"

TABLE X-E

BRITISH COLUMBIA - (2) INCOME IN KIND (HOME GROWN PRODUCE) OF FARM FAMILIES (a)

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Milk and Cream	1,250	1,360	1,580	1,610	
2. Butter	430	420	410	570	
3. Cheese	19	22	20	21	
4. Eggs	444	518	490	445	
5. Meat	1,084	1,095	1,170	1,317	
6. Poultry	131	131	135	143	
7. Potatoes	449	389	430	454	
8. Vegetables	846	765	787	787	
9. Greenhouse Products	119	117	117	117	
10. Fruit	630	620	550	600	
11. Honey	33	37	23	27	
12. Maple Products	-	-	-	-	
13. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	
14. Flour	25	19	14	15	
15. Forest Products	830	850	880	870	
16. Miscellaneous	9	9	9	10	
17. Total	6,299	6,350	6,615	6,986	

(a) Estimated amounts of products consumed valued at farm prices.

TABLE X-E
BRITISH COLUMBIA - (3) ESTIMATED FARM OPERATING EXPENSES

		(Thousands of Dollars)				
		1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Cash Operating Expenses - (a)						
1.	Taxes	1,700	1,790	1,870	1,730	
2.	Labour	4,000	4,120	4,080	4,000	
3.	Interest on Mortgages and Other Debts	1,518	1,442	1,367	1,292	
4.	Purchased Seed and Feed (ex- cluding direct purchases from other farms)	4,790	3,560	3,880	3,860	
5.	Tractor Fuel, Gasoline, Oil and Grease	470	510	510	530	
6.	Repairs to Buildings	530	500	510	540	
7.	Implement Repair Parts	60	60	70	70	
8.	Blacksmithing and Horseshoeing	190	180	200	200	
9.	Binder Twine	70	30	40	50	
10.	Fertilizers	350	350	380	400	
11.	Fencing	120	100	100	110	
12.	Formalin and Spraying Chemicals	80	80	90	90	
13.	Truck Licences	130	140	140	150	
14.	Miscellaneous Cash Expenses	560	514	529	521	
15.	Total Cash Operating Expenses	14,568	13,376	13,766	13,543	
Depreciation -						
16.	Depreciation of Buildings	2,030	2,000	2,030	2,160	
17.	Depreciation of Implements and Machinery	750	750	730	730	
18.	Total Depreciation	2,780	2,750	2,760	2,890	
19.	Total Operating Expenses including Depreciation	17,348	16,126	16,526	16,433	

(a) Operating expenses incurred, whether paid for in cash or borrowed.

TABLE XI-A
YUKON TERRITORY - SALARIES AND WAGES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agricultural labour					
2. Primary mining	1,724	2,548	2,075	2,200	
3. Primary forestry					
4. Manufacturing					
5. Sub-total	1,724	2,548	2,075	2,200	
6. Construction done by private contractors					
7. Steam railways					
8. Electric railways					
9. Water transport					
10. Telephone companies					
11. Sub-total - Transport and Communications					
12. Merchandising - retail	287	291	298		
13. Merchandising - wholesale	-	-	-	-	
14. Merchandising - retail services	30	30	31		
15. Sub-total - Merchandising	317	321	329	-	
16. Federal Government - Civil	513	465	416	363	
17. Provincial Government					
18. Municipal education					
19. Other municipal					
20. Sub-total - Government and municipal education	513	465	416	363	
21. Chartered banks					
22. Life Insurance					
23. Professional - (employees only)					
24. Miscellaneous					
25. Workmen's Compensation Benefits					
26. Total (ex-military pay)	2,554	3,334	2,820	2,563	
27. Military Pay and Dependents' Allowances	8	9	20	144	
28. Grand Total	2,562	3,343	2,840	2,707	

TABLE XI-C

YUKON AND NORTH WEST TERRITORIES - INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISERS' INCOME

	(Thousands of Dollars)				
	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
1. Agriculture					
(i) Gross cash income					
(ii) Less estimated cash expenses					
(iii) Net cash income					
(iv) Income in kind - produce					
(v) Income in kind - owned houses					
(vi) Net income, cash and kind					
(vii) Less depreciation on buildings and equipment					
(viii) Net income after depreciation					
2. Fisheries - estimated net income					
Merchandising, Proprietors' Earnings (a)					
3. Retail	68	69	71		
4. Wholesale	-	-	-		
5. Services	21	21	21		
6. Sub-total - merchandising	89	90	92		
Other individual enterprisers					
7. Professional					
8. Construction					
9. Net income from keeping lodgers					
10. Miscellaneous					
11. Sub-total - other individual enterprisers					
12. Grand Total	89	90	92		

(a) Includes proprietors on salary.

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